

**Glossary** Some of these Greek terms are not in the text but are common. Words appearing in the Glossary of GPA are not included (like *aretē*, *doxa* etc). In brackets are derivatives in English.

ἄδηλο -	= non-evident	κατόρθωμα	= correct action.
αδιάφορο -	= indifferent	κριτήριο	= criterion, standard.
αἴσθησις	= sense-perception ( <i>aesthe-tic-s</i> ).	λεκτόν	= meaning
αἵρεσις	= sect; preference ( <i>here-tic-al</i> ).	ληπτόν	= chosen, acceptable (-leptic).
ἄκρασία	= incontinence	λόγος ορθός	= right reason; universal law ( <i>ortho-dox</i> etc).
ἄληπτον	= not chosen.	λόγος σπερματικός	= seminal principle ( <i>sperm-atic</i> ).
ἄμαρτημα	= wrong act (later 'sin').	νόησις	= mental act, thought.
ἀντίθεσις	= opposition ( <i>antithetical</i> ).	οικειώσεις	= affiliation, appropriation.
ἄξια	= value, worth.	ὄρμη	= impulse, rush ( <i>hormo-ne</i> ).
ἀπάθεια	= freedom from passion ( <i>apathy</i> ).	πείρα	= non-rational ex-perience ( <i>em-piri-cal</i> ).
βλαβερό-	= harmful	περιτροπή	= reversal
βούλησις	= will, wish.	προαίρεσις	= moral choice.
γενητό -	= generated ( <i>genet-ic-s</i> ).	πρόληψις	= pre-conception ( <i>proleptic</i> ).
διάδοσις	= transmission	προσβολή	= application, impact.
διάνοια	= thought, intellection.	σημείον	= sign, point ( <i>semiotic</i> ).
διαφωνία	= disagreement	σπουδαῖο-	= outstanding; wise.
ἐκλέγειν/εσθαι	= select. ( <i>eclectic</i> ).	συμφέρον	= useful
ἐνάργεια	= clarity, self-evidence.	στάσις	= stance, (rival) position ( <i>static</i> ).
ἐναργής	= manifest	συγκατάθεσις	= assent
ἐνδοιαμός	= doubt, hesitation.	φαινόμενο-	= phenomenon
ἔννοια (κοινή)	= concept (common).	φαντασία (καταληπτική)	= impression, imagining (cognitive) ( <i>fantas-y/tic</i> ).
ἐπέχειν	= suspend judgment.	φαῦλο-	= bad
ἐπίνοια	= conception	φευκτό-	= to be shunned.
ἐποχή	= suspension of judgment (also 'season').	ωφέλιμο-	= beneficial
ἡγεμονικόν	= ruling, principal (of reason in man).		
ἴδιο	= same ( <i>idio-tic</i> ).		
καθῆκον	= apt action, duty.		
κακόν	= evil; vice.		
καλόν	= beautiful, fine.		
κανών	= canon, rule(-r).		
κατάληψις	= cognition		

**Latin terms.** This is a small selection with some common words not in the text. The derivatives in English should be easily deducible. Adjs are given in neuter form.

actio	= act, conduct.	progresso	= advancement
aestimabile	= esteemed, valuable.	proprius	= own's own, appropriate.
affirmatio	= affirmation	prae factum	= wrong action.
anim-a/us	= mind, spirit, (soul).	ratio recta	= right reason; universal principle; rationality.
apprehensio	= apprehension, cognition.	recte factum	= right action.
arbiter	= umpire	regula	= rule, regulation.
arbitrium liberum	= free choice/will.	reiciendum	= not chosen.
assentior	= assent	res ( <i>rerum</i> gen pl)	= thing; matter.
bonum	= the good.	sapientia	= wisdom
causa	= cause	scientia	= knowledge, science.
cognitio	= cognition	spiritus	= spirit
commodum	= serviceable	tempus	= time
deus	= god	univers-um	= universal
definitio	= definition	utile	= useful
dissensio	= disagreement	verum	= true, truth.
eligendum	= preferable	verbum	= word, logos.
exempl-um/a	= example(s)	virtus	= virtue.
expetendum	= to be sought.	vita	= life
finis	= end	voluntas	= will
fortuitae	= by luck.		
fugiendum	= to be shunned.		
habitus	= habit, attitude.		
honestas	= virtue		
honestum	= beautiful, fine.		
inaestimabile	= unworthy		
incommodum	= unserviceable		
indifferenti-um/a	= indifferent(s)		
iustitia	= justice		
lex	= law		
malum	= bad, evil.		
modestia	= modesty		
natura	= nature		
nihil	= nil, nothing.		
nocen-s/t	= harmful		
nomen	= name		
notiones communes	= common notions.		
observator	= observer		
officium	= duty (Gk <i>kathēkon</i> ).		
opinio	= opinion		
probare	= to examine, prove.		
probabile	= plausible, probable.		

## Abbreviations and Aids to Reader

§	Section in this work or <i>GPA</i> .
[ ]	My insertion.
<b>Bibl</b>	= Bibliography.
<b>CH</b>	see § 52, n 84.
<b>DL</b>	= Diogenes Laertius <i>Lives of Eminent Philosophers</i> 2 vols, Loeb Classical Library (Gk text and good English translation.)
<b>EE</b>	= Plutarch <i>Moralia</i> or <i>Ethical Essays</i> , 15 vols, Loeb Classical Library.
<b>EM</b>	= Seneca <i>Epistulae Morales</i> 3 vols, Loeb Classical Library.
<b>Fin</b>	= Cicero's <i>De Finibus</i> 'On Ends', Loeb Classical Library.
<b>Greek words</b>	are usually given in Greek, then trasliteration (italics) and the meaning in ' ': e.g. δόξα <i>doxa</i> 'opinion'.
<b>GPA</b>	= see <b>Bibl</b> .
<b>Hdt</b>	= <i>Letter to Herodotus</i> by Epicurus, in DL Bk X. See §11.
<b>KD</b>	= see § 11.
<b>KRS</b>	= see <b>Bibl</b> .
<b>LS</b>	= see <b>Bibl</b> .
<b>Lucr</b>	= Lucretius, the poet, in Loeb Classical Library (1 vol).
<b>Men</b>	= <i>Letter to Menoecus</i> by Epicurus in DL Bk X. See §11.
<b>Lk</b>	= Gospel of Luke.
<b>Mk</b>	= Gospel of Mark.
<b>Mth</b>	= Gospel of Matthew.
<b>n</b>	= note in this or other text.
<b>NT</b>	= New Testament.
<b>Off</b>	= Cicero's <i>De Officiis</i> 'On Duties', Loeb Classical Library.
<b>OT</b>	= Old Testament.
<b>R</b>	= Robinson: see n 81 and Bibliography.
<b>SF</b>	= Stobaeus Fragments: see §52, n 84.
<b>SVF</b>	= <i>Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta</i> (ed) Hans von Arnim, 3 vols, 1902-5, Leipzig, Teubner. See Arnim Jvon in <b>Bibl</b> .
<b>Us</b>	= see Usener in <b>Bibl</b> .
<b>PH</b>	= see n 63: Sextos Empirikos <i>Purrhonian Outlines</i> in Loeb Classical Library (4 vols).

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- GPA = N. Kazanas 2005 'Greek Philosophy up to Aristotle' in PHISPC 'Golden Chain of Civilizations' ed Pande.
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